

### Portland, Oregon

#### **PARTNERS**

- Cascadia Behavioral Healthcare (Primary Grantee/Mental Health/Wellness Activities)
- Outside In (FQHC/Medical Van)
- PSU Regional Research Institute (Evaluation)

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#### PROGRAM LEADERSHIP

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# Population(s) of Focus

- Co-occurring addiction & mental health diagnoses
- Currently homeless or have a history of homelessness

## **Primary Population(s)**

- High behavioral health and low physical health needs (Quadrant II)
- High behavioral health & high physical health needs (Quadrant IV)
- No primary care services

## Why?

- Increased barriers to engagement in services
- Less likely to access services





# **Implementation Practices**

### Tailor health services for specialized needs and preferences

- Transitional & permanent supportive housing, case management, & outreach
- On site medical services weekly at each program
- Peer Wellness Coaches available on site and by phone
- OPHI recruitment/engagement partners include housing & street outreach

### A prepared workforce

- Cascadia and Outside In have strong homeless services programs & experience serving individuals with co-occurring disorders
- OPHI Team meets twice daily to discuss current cases and needs
- OPHI stakeholders meet twice monthly to review progress and plan for future

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# **Implementation Practices**

## Reaching out to subpopulations

- Cascadia policy includes federally mandated CLAS standards, including diverse cultural health benefits & practices, preferred languages, health literacy, & communications needs
- OPHI program goals are client-centered and client-driven
- Partner organizations collaborate in outreach to clients in target populations and to identify barriers/resources
- Reminder calls for primary care appointments, lab work, 1:1 meetings with PWCs and/or nurses and groups, and accompanying clients to off-site appointments
- Monthly OPHI team meetings to review data and evaluate current practices
- Starting 2014, enrollment of OPHI participants into Oregon's new statewide insurance program





# **Initial Challenges and Barriers**

- Integrating data systems from two different organizations
   <u>Solutions</u>: data sharing agreements, involving IT staff in initial planning process, graduated plan to merge data systems.
- 2. Increasing comfort level of people with mental health diagnoses and homelessness in accessing medical care

<u>Solutions</u>: use of Peer Wellness Specialists, friendly and compassionate staff, tours of medical van, staggered introduction to medical care, opportunities for OPHI staff meet and greet at various program sites.

3. Low enrollment/engagement due in part to client mobility and mental health diagnoses

<u>Solutions</u>: adding additional sites earlier in process, changing van schedule, increasing peer outreach, consultation with partner organizations experienced with target sub-populations, partnership with outreach teams.

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# **Data & Collection Measures**

## Health outcome goal

Reduce prevalence of chronic physical and behavioral health challenges among target population, especially people who are homeless and/or experience co-occurring addiction and mental health challenges.

## Data collected at intake, every 6 months, and at discharge

- In person interviews: housing status, mental health symptoms, substance use, and other sub-population demographics
- Health measures: blood pressure, BMI, waist circumference, breath CO
- Labs (annually): plasma glucose, cholesterol, tri-glycerides
- OPHI program participation (at follow-up)
- OPHI program feedback (at follow-up)





# **Data & Collection Measures**

## Reviewing measures for planning purposes

Bi-Annual reviews by program staff:

 NOMS health measures broken down by gender, ethnicity, race, primary language, disability status and LGBT status.

Quarterly reviews by clinical team:

 Physical healthcare diagnosis broken down by age & gender, race/ethnicity, broad mental health category diagnosis

### Comparison samples:

• Outcomes of identified sub-populations will be compared to the overall total number clients in the program, local populations and health data rates in your area when available, & with national statistics for these populations

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# **Successes to Date**

#### Trained full time staff: RN Care Coordinator & two Peer Wellness Coaches

- Peer Wellness Coaches (PWC) trained to facilitate Living Well With Chronic Conditions
- PWCs trained in NOMS data collection and measuring mechanical vitals
- PWCs and RN Care Coordinator completed 12 hours of *Motivational Interviewing* training

#### **OPHI Services began February 1, 2013**

- Outside In mobile medical van serves OPHI clients two days/week
- A growing range of services including primary care, 1:1 meetings with PWCs, care coordination by RN, groups (Living Well with Chronic Conditions; Learn About Healthy Living; Yoga, Art, Jive and Mo!; LOTUS; Weight Management and Nutrition), and acupuncture
- Monthly multidisciplinary team meetings





# **Looking Ahead**

- Adding two more program sites October 2013
- Continuing outreach and engagement with target populations for increased enrollment
- Providing additional training for mental health staff on integrated care practices and physical health conditions
- Continuing development of community partnerships
- Exploring process for Woodland Park Outpatient Clinic to become first behavioral health home in the state of Oregon

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